## **Index of Rules and Interpretations**

10-second Runoff from Game Clock — Common Procedures (Delays/Clock Tactics) 69 10-second Runoff from Game Clock – Foul (Delays/Clock Tactics) 68 10-second Runoff Summary (Delays/Clock Tactics) 69 Administration and Enforcement (The Ball) 20 After the Ball is Snapped (Backward Pass and Fumble) 105 All Become Eligible (Scrimmage Kicks) 89 Approved Rulings and Official's Signals 30 At Rest (Backward Pass and Fumble) 106 Ball Dead in End Zone (Free Kicks) 86 Ball Declared Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 75 Ball Ready for Play (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 77 Basic Spot (Spots) 44 Batting a Backward Pass in Flight (Batting and Kicking) 147 Batting a Loose Ball (Batting and Kicking) 146 Batting Ball in Possession (Batting and Kicking) 148 Batting (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 36 Behind the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 88 Belongs To (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 32 Below Waist (Blocking) 31 Between Downs (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 34 Beyond the Neutral Zone (Scrimmage Kicks) 89 Blind-side block (Blocking) 31 Blind-side block (Personal Fouls) 136 Blocking a Scrimmage Kick (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 36 Blocking Below the Waist (Personal Fouls) 129 Blocking (Blocking) 31 Blocking in the Back (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 146 Block in the Back (Blocking) 31 Boundary Lines (Lines) 37 Catchable Forward Pass (Passes) 41 Catch, Interception, Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 32 Catch or Recovery by Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 90 Catch or Recovery by Receiving Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 90 Caught or Recovered (Backward Pass and Fumble) 105 Charged Team Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 61 Chop Block (Blocking) 31 Chop Blocking (Personal Fouls) 132 Clipping 33 Clipping (Personal Fouls) 128 Coaches' Certification (Players and Playing Equipment) 27 Coaches' Phones (Players and Playing Equipment) 29 Coach (Team and Player Designations) 47 Complete Pass (Forward Pass) 109

Contact Against an Opponent Out of the Play (Personal Fouls) 133

Contact Against the Snapper (Personal Fouls) 134

Contacting an Official (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 142

Continued Participation Without Helmet (Personal Fouls) 136

Continuity of Downs Broken (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 80

Criteria for reversing an on-field ruling (Procedures) 162

Crosses Neutral Zone (Passes) 41

Dead Ball Becomes Alive (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 73

Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 150

Dead-Ball Spot (Spots) 43

Dead Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 30

Dead Where Caught (Fair Catch) 96

Defenseless player (Team and Player Designations) 46

Defensive Linemen on Scrimmage Kick Plays (Scrimmage Kicks) 93

Defensive Team Requirements (The Scrimmage) 103

Delaying the Start of a Half (Delays/Clock Tactics) 66

Determining the Enforcement Spot and the Basic Spot (Enforcement Procedures) 152

Dimensions and Markings (The Field) 15

Disqualified players and coaches (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 143

Disqualified Player (Team and Player Designations) 46

Down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 34

Drop Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 38

During Live Ball (Backward Pass and Fumble) 105

Eligibility Gained or Regained (Forward Pass) 109

Eligibility Lost by Going Out of Bounds (Forward Pass) 108

Eligibility to Block (Free Kicks) 87

Eligibility to Touch Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 108

Encroachment (Encroachment and Offside) 40

End Lines (Lines) 37

End Zones (Field Areas) 48

Enforcement Spots (Enforcement Procedures) 151

Enforcement Spot (Spots) 43

Equipment and personnel (Procedures) 161

Explictly reviewable fouls (Scope of the video judge) 160

Extension of Periods (Playing Time and Intermissions) 54

Extra Periods (Start of Each Period) 51

Fair Catch (Fair Catch) 34

Field Goal Attempt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 39

Field of Play (Field Areas) 48

Field Surface (The Field) 19

Fighting 148, 49

Flagrant Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 35

Flagrant Personal Fouls (Personal Fouls) 126

Forced Touching Disregarded (Free Kicks) 86

Forced Touching Disregarded (Scrimmage Kicks) 89

Forfeited Games (Value of Scores) 116

Forward and Backward Pass (Passes) 40

Forward, Beyond (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 35

Forward passer (Team and Player Designations) 45

Forward Pass Play (Play Classification) 48

Forward Progress (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 79

Forward Progress (Forward, Beyond and Forward Progress) 35

Foul After Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Foul Against Kicker (Free Kicks) 86

Foul Before Change of Team Possession (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Foul Between Downs (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Foul Between Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 82

Foul During Free Kick Down (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Foul (Foul and Violation) 35

Foul Not Called (Flagrant Fouls) 148

Fouls After a Try (Try Down) 121

Fouls by Both Teams (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 82

Fouls By Kicking Team (Free Kicks) 86

Fouls By Kicking Team (Scrimmage Kicks) 92

Fouls by Team A During Kicks (Enforcement Procedures) 155

Fouls During a Try After a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 120

Fouls During a Try Before a Change of Team Possession (Try Down) 119

Fouls During or After a Touchdown, Field Goal or Try (Enforcement Procedures) 155

Frame of the body (Blocking) 31

Free-blocking zone (Blocking) 31

Free Kick at Rest (Free Kicks) 86

Free Kick Caught or Recovered (Free Kicks) 86

Free Kick Formation (Free Kicks) 83

Free Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 38

Free Kick Play (Play Classification) 48

Fumble (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 35

Game Administration and Sideline Interference (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 142

Game Clock (Timing Devices) 47

Game Officials (General Provisions) 14

Goal Lines and Pylons (Lines) 36

Goal Lines (General Provisions) 14

Goals (The Field) 17

Half-Distance Enforcement Procedures (Enforcement Procedures) 157

Handing the Ball 37

Handing the Ball Forward (The Scrimmage) 104

Hash Marks (Lines) 37

Held Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 77

Helmet and Face Mask Fouls (Personal Fouls) 131

Helmet Comes Off – Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 65

Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Defense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 145

Holding and Use of Hands or Arms: Offense (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 144

Horse-Collar Tackle (Personal Fouls) 134

How and When Completed (Penalties Completed) 149

How Scored (Field Goal) 121

How Scored (Safety) 122

How Scored (Touchdown) 116

How Scored (Try Down) 117

Hurdling 38

Hurdling (Personal Fouls) 133

Illegal Block or Contact (Fair Catch) 97

Illegal Contact and Pass Interference (Forward Pass) 111

Illegal Delay of the Game (Delays/Clock Tactics) 66

Illegal equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 25

Illegal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 106

Illegally Kicking a Ball (Batting and Kicking) 148

Illegal Touching (Forward Pass) 115

Illegal Wedge Formation (Free Kicks) 86

Inbounds Spot (Spots) 43

Incomplete Pass (Forward Pass) 110

Ineligible Receiver Downfield (Forward Pass) 114

Information provision (Procedures) 162

Initial Impetus (Responsibility and Impetus) 125

Initiating review (Procedures) 162

Injured players (Scope of the video judge) 161

Injury Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 62

Interference with Opportunity (Opportunity to Catch a Kick) 94

Interfering for or Helping the Ball Carrier or Passer (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 143

Interval Fouls (Penalties Completed) 151

Invalid Signal (Fair Catch) 34

Invalid Signals: Catch or Recovery (Fair Catch) 97

Jersey Design, Colour and Numerals (Players and Playing Equipment) 23

Jurisdiction 158

Kick After Safety (Safety) 124

Kicker and Holder (Team and Player Designations) 45

Kicking Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 87

Kicking the Ball; Legal and Illegal Kicks (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 38

Kickoff (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 39

Late Hit, Action Out of Bounds (Personal Fouls) 131

Legal and Illegal Kicks (Scrimmage Kicks) 91

Legal Forward Pass (Forward Pass) 106

Legal Substitutions (Substitutions) 69

Length of Periods and Intermissions (Playing Time and Intermissions) 53

Length of Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 64

Leverage and Leaping (Personal Fouls) 133

Limit Lines (The Field) 16

Lineman and Back (Team and Player Designations) 45

Line-to-Gain and Down Indicators (The Field) 19

Line to Gain (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 79

Live Ball Becomes Dead (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 73

Live-Ball – Dead-Ball Fouls (Penalties Completed) 150

Live-Ball Fouls by the Same Team (Penalties Completed) 149

Live Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 30

Loose Ball Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 78

Loose Ball (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 30

Loose Behind the Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 91

Loss of down (Down, Between Downs and Loss of Down) 34

Mandatory and Illegal Equipment Enforcement (Players and Playing Equipment) 26

Mandatory equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 22

Markers or Obstructions (The Field) 19

Marking Balls (The Ball) 21

Marking Boundary Areas (The Field) 16

Minimum time for a play after spiking the ball (Playing Time and Intermissions) 57

More than eleven players on the field (Substitutions) 71

Muff (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 36

Next Play (Field Goal) 121

Next Play (Try Down) 121

Nine-Yard Marks (Lines) 37

No Advance (Fair Catch) 96

No Tackling (Fair Catch) 98

Offensive and Defensive Teams (Team and Player Designations) 44

Offensive Team Requirements — At the Snap (The Scrimmage) 101

Offensive Team Requirements — Prior to the Snap (The Scrimmage) 100

Offsetting Fouls (Penalties Completed) 149

Offside on a free kick play (Encroachment and Offside) 40

Offside on a scrimmage play (Encroachment and Offside) 40

Opportunity to Score (Try Down) 118

Optional equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 25

Out of Bounds at Forward Point (Out of Bounds) 78

Out of Bounds (Backward Pass and Fumble) 105

Out of Bounds Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 90

Out of Bounds Between Goal Lines or at Rest Inbounds (Scrimmage Kicks) 90

Out of Bounds Player (Scrimmage Kicks) 92

Out-of-Bounds Spot (Spots) 43

Passing (Passes) 40

Pass Interference: Summary (Forward Pass) 113

Penalty Declined (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Penalty Resulting in New Series (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 81

Personal Foul (Foul and Violation) 35

Persons Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 15

Philosophy (Philosophy and rationale) 159

Place Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 38

Planned Loose Ball (The Scrimmage) 104

Play-Clock Count (Ball in Play – Dead Ball) 77

Play Clock (Timing Devices) 47

Player Disqualification (Flagrant Fouls) 148

Player Out of Bounds and In Bounds (Team and Player Designations) 47

Player Out of Bounds (Free Kicks) 87

Player Out of Bounds (Out of Bounds) 77

Players' Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 22

Player (Team and Player Designations) 45

Player Vacancy (Team and Player Designations) 46

Playing Enclosure (Field Areas) 49

Playing Surface (Field Areas) 49

Possession (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 32

Possession Series (Series and Possession Series) 43

Postscrimmage Kick Enforcement (Enforcement Procedures) 154

Postscrimmage Kick Spot (Spots) 44

Pregame, First and Third Periods (Start of Each Period) 50

Previous Spot (Spots) 43

Prohibited Field Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 27

Prohibited Signal Devices (Players and Playing Equipment) 27

Punt (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 38

Pylons (The Field) 18

Rationale (Philosophy and rationale) 159

Receiving Team (Free Kick Out of Bounds) 87

Recommended Numbering (Players and Playing Equipment) 21

Referee communication (Players and Playing Equipment) 29

Referee's Notification (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 64

Removing persons from the playing enclosure (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 143

Replaced Player (Team and Player Designations) 46

Requesting a review (Scope of the video judge) 159

Responsibilities 158

Responsibility (Responsibility and Impetus) 124

Restraining Lines (Free Kicks) 83

Restraining Lines (Lines) 37

Result of the Play (Play Classification) 48

Return Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 39

Reviewable plays (Scope of the video judge) 160

Roughing or Running into Kicker or Holder (Personal Fouls) 134

Roughing the Passer (Personal Fouls) 131

Rules Decisions Final (Down and Possession After a Penalty) 82

Runner and Ball Carrier (Team and Player Designations) 45

Running Play and Run (Play Classification) 48

Scoring Plays (Value of Scores) 116

Scrimmage Down (Scrimmage) 41

Scrimmage Kick Formation (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 39

Scrimmage Kick (Kicks; Kicking the Ball) 39

Scrimmage Kick Play (Play Classification) 48

Scrimmage Line (Scrimmage) 41

Second and Fourth Periods (Start of Each Period) 51

Series (Series and Possession Series) 43

Shift 42

Shift and False Start (The Scrimmage) 99

Sidelines (Lines) 36

Side Zone (Field Areas) 49

Simultaneous Catch or Recovery (Catch, Recovery, Possession) 33

Simultaneous with Snap (Penalties Completed) 149

Snap After a Touchback (Touchback) 124

Snapper (Team and Player Designations) 46

Snapping the Ball 42

Special Enforcement of Post-Possession Fouls (Enforcement Procedures) 157

Specifications: Mandatory Equipment (Players and Playing Equipment) 22

Specifications (The Ball) 20

Spot of the Foul (Spots) 43

Spot Where Kick Ends (Spots) 44

Spot Where Run Ends (Spots) 43

Squad Member (Team and Player Designations) 46

Starting and Stopping the Clock (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 58

Starting with a Snap (The Scrimmage) 99

Striking Fouls and Tripping (Personal Fouls) 126

Substitute (Team and Player Designations) 46

Substitution Procedures (Substitutions) 69

Succeeding Spot (Spots) 43

Suspending the game (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 61

Tackle Box 49

Targeting 49

Targeting and Making Forcible Contact to Head or Neck Area of a Defenseless Player (Personal Fouls) 127

Targeting and Making Forcible Contact With the Crown of the Helmet (Personal Fouls) 127 Team Area and Coaching Box (The Field) 16

Team B personal foul and unsportsmanlike conduct during legal forward pass play (Forward Pass) 115

Team Captains (General Provisions) 14

Teams A and B (Team and Player Designations) 44

Teams Subject to the Rules (General Provisions) 15

The Field (Field Areas) 48

The Game (General Provisions) 14

The Neutral Zone 40

Timeout (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 57

Timing Adjustments (Playing Time and Intermissions) 54

Timing Devices (Playing Time and Intermissions) 55

Touching and Recovery of a Free Kick; Illegal Touching (Free Kicks) 85

Touching (Fumble, Muff; Batting and Touching the Ball; Blocking a Kick) 36

Touching Ground On or Behind Goal Line (Scrimmage Kicks) 91

Unfair Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 141

Unfair Clock Tactics (Delays/Clock Tactics) 67

Unfair Tactics (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 139

Unsportsmanlike Acts (Unsportsmanlike Conduct Fouls) 136

Valid Signal (Fair Catch) 34

Violation (Foul and Violation) 35

Violation Timeouts (Timeouts: Starting and Stopping the Clock) 64

When Ball is Ready for Play (The Ball: Live, Dead, Loose, Ready For Play) 30

When Declared (Touchback) 124

When to Award Series (A Series: Started, Broken, Renewed) 79

Who May Block (Blocking, Use of Hands or Arms) 143

Winning Team and Final Score (General Provisions) 14

Yard Lines (Lines) 37