6 CONTENTS

## Contents

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	CHANGES TO MECHANICS	11
3.	RULES APPLICATION	14
4.	PRE-GAME CHECKLISTS	30
5.	GENERAL PRINCIPLES	32
6.	AXIOMS OF OFFICIATING	47
7.	PRE-GAME CONFERENCE	51
8.	BEFORE THE KICKOFF	54
9.	REFEREE AND CENTRE JUDGE	60
10.	UMPIRE	75
11.	LINESMAN AND LINE JUDGE (4/5/6C-MAN CREW)	88
12.	BACK JUDGE (5/6C-MAN CREW)	107
13.	LINESMAN AND LINE JUDGE (6D/7/8-MAN CREW)	119
14.	FIELD JUDGE AND SIDE JUDGE (6D/7/8-MAN CREW)	136
15.	BACK JUDGE (7/8-MAN CREW)	151
16.	PASS PLAY COVERAGE	163
17.	TIMEOUTS	171
18.	MEASUREMENTS	173
19.	CALLING FOULS	175
20.	TIMING AND THE END OF PERIODS	181
21.	USE OF BEAN BAGS	184
22.	CHAIN CREW AND BALL PERSONS	186
23.	MECHANICS FOR 3-MAN CREWS	190
24.	VIDEO REVIEW	192
25.	RADIO COMMUNICATIONS	196
26.	AREAS OF COVERAGE  Basic free kick areas of responsibility Basic scrimmage down areas of responsibility Basic goal line responsibilities Basic punt responsibilities Basic field goal or try attempt responsibilities	199 200 205 210 211 213
27.	SUPPLEMENTARY SIGNALS	216
28.	PENALTY CODES	219
29.	INDEX	223